Bederantionting lgin. W1338Hf).

Bedevartiensly one1920.- (318H).
Bedevantiverly
Iolitiche en leominishe to to is de thidjär..

Theteciride ion den werchionloy beter hende te nor thidjás 4 lale vor menije ondew lavisteik \& let nali=̈ Ooster let neierhevern runter eesmiclt - Fa, hae neand let ook lei. to mage the de sü̈ud sur. ir let lank $\ldots$ en thedi. honino in livine $h$ wer. ot as het cutcijer i hos boave do in den loos rar dit xeridar jan! savirer lit leoin ruin les jour na dest ontruinn des lielt." met - It"\% let unar dat ir dit land tinelo evmer inuentije nede abovinnol sou mier hezis un an ferviti.
romik de vneoces kivisín a. aobly ha Euncher lo de viminer orvieilin abivire de. Celendes cunnalle $\leq$ Is nonezien as onocursenu pelowin, en noumial kevctinueli-s, tal. soltiner aniaclill' det do' Festing anclevderis dús $l_{i}$. lacet $t$ tiön on rour laliel eveminith leenalt dit She ovacubite dieigt anitig sentir te veuler convien. - be veder is beteni: do keocur. th hethas is aims, outs
 rich os hour betellekith bein ochil doer entieniin.. Hedwer nt Inhluë vin oerhiston. de jountill. sall stern wit Amitinisioul, die is meger jarer so..ov C.P. ledines is peralle filf to an do dhun ooul, dicl a! dherise do volvazialere, de oumie deen der Bedrviemen it unt buc it bult sindrmander oroltaiden to Pheien. - to ton homauderner onue Oprat. rittimiè haw linavieice len atermwilbocien, nl. Thesidt op de auminitialic des itheclto en leixining in rale quaran thine nemolte



Samunt on hiencelo venen $z$ memen de fublicitie me sudic mastieycer
(1) der totaspinchenincter berveters Cen oved dendluest to apren
"2 be verdedioni der Suabirhe natio nate oedre lth: het halindu dehiir cilnid in let hirnder do thid iäs an de van de Furhiche oresheurding be vïde lowistiekes onder mells ! van ovk, alcingehiel, don uel als -ldeinhoind nuoir nitrace. Encendes
Bestenches inved.
Is Aexroworituturi ax canburwarf.
Ansto an ate reiderdiopin narue


ofnnalt monti lst tbeiling burs
de meent practinder nenvic orn
hitheennites niet hatirdes helvan.
medoren te oresturier car de opicher
rover mos den hiogmueltije ko
oing vor de lelmoen der hushims
did now iï lava lep lederant goí
Foren
l - tegemnir den ait du
fekhum
Higer ran de foliti. Lee noxelt di
de hovivin is awnie der stholvis
fe Yourouinarmateqeler himer let $k_{i}{ }^{k}$ die dún materiales en cono miscer vovui Kan levmer. . * bure ron : de apricltin eneren huir torocictent te liertit te be ostmithehir sar lanilbouren ace teelt an do ofricltiy an sumanlovo re-nostratopper, die den rov
 Tat hetiub, Ledrehies andenmerp be
tuft isec uit der and der sark heff ise nit der aind der raxht
 leopi ani lqen, is let mure de een
lunelting dat en hillikes rejeling chaffor ed corde-, die zt ūto!
¿an－telahas nat mombetunden？

P die ort net feesteticho derno．
－hatisin mettacos sjectual
opriendis，
（1．1（man．hie ork tilage－A）
möe hir nor aquenen woster
Me onsterheninger die do sedactic
ni 408 l e Suoptrs 1920 ／oleft af
筫lonel Samen apublicend aitidel 1 －
teonthent ist de moratellen den or
Lint to logimen an aic hor ？




Tammon helith


1．）acomo tor．vom de vañuerde
a＇ho
＂mille

ricddal
lounal al tpoedij-
\% o donniog dyen
tundiento an es penture.
fulitiete un metoven. - fel
Rel meed de diriguend oflicice tan ocrondein major marshall als adriscur of impecteur in quater taine rater citews, mus hi.krey wiet de minite herreodeid. - De bel crincingon als to mien naw het cilond. Én cen perimdes dat a te bontar chalien ian Cholen uman powehmenen on maraholl er beeteridira now tet quaranténie eilune kouton eventuceles kiekers direct to humen ondermehers weude ovildere fendm. harger tands die rentin sultetor uses. - thet -tertie habould zan onvompardel
 ine of i-d dit dot de homing ueijende endor do mor. indisdo Megeeing Miferonden seld hpilal met 400 repkieoster in hekts te antronge ben ofdulte uren werd then biviten de -tid'opourluaer. tra de le hountur de lelopins nit letita Grimin van vitputing an oehecharn den hant one den we te kieltiger as...chat aror dysentere.. svar lezz veldhopitial olbraeht, thnneards unawo $x \ddot{\circ}$ weders e - क lart nin den haning aanctovier en de rielenis let gemuentehizitind ofglanen urar rï Eonder verpleqiy en netrlectle roedic na cenige da genatienveri- Len lopitisch dostie, ueoen rictite van den divecten? sonles lajitul metden dient direr lelart liet allen numplet ambulance hospital eevveun nu

Opar deup putert von un Britide
 de noumen it hospitana res die nèt afprudecti'h hon serply nee den Izoniaker Conulb in re cente helfton quai als reví= ofrran den clefder hilitavie Limin a, othede wes heroner letinidehing an des zerteyernow? dier hon let eonulnat the - hedilini leit beanturnis an den inurl cencinal nivdecedeeld dat iedes IPranch tovkanurnedumueh enderdans optectaon be metter der londer Vore xïn andeurapers is den. - Th het lielt in due fition Lu: ir let beovirelizte dat de dro möncediende puterten in whe

Lingüpten der Heazionitische Reccerving in de

Yaer de thepaning der rechtopuank rilgendes nowh. luet
-beiedhinger Funcher de ernubls en
nolatenchpper. wawo cedu "ende let reuslan on iets don 200 hluctten dono felophin İm̈̈neube ingedend, mer te tw one den aroomar pon et lout te ojedrabs, un antores vappoiter wender inodient, nieli citmerliter. -
Tonduremiag triefel is de ngese do vorkter aroe areve coverebo ti blow. soodracoudines Ide ouderdenen ahen reactic ap letoun $h_{i}$ in de
andere opdulten vin wat $i_{i}$ in lestount wa sïne Reitevisho tores? emvoten heept ońdervonder. - Bear let wenud nit aourandharr Axkiint vore de belam hebfewde nonjendtede.
$12 /$ - in paticulioic ampelyevteder. keloweet in her lelufion hat $i n-$ her belofed tetondele, tumme oflatmenrater. met Officicale fuitiager mition ton beaturnit înel qutie, mav the cunt lo meral......
fije hefaft loat betr-sbleyts mist oluth nengler tir met officieife feyt da, arumet opatia ontrint th heang unorndt nots die hic beltotmenvie. uan $x \ddot{\imath}$ de sanouds bectinns rectiten tegemer do ondewtaner vor hin land willer doenoelden, dour īn er 2 meoenoper: of die ambtenver teurvepen en de conulitén liten weiten of len olrmenlill puotent
(.) Het cente is mit on te rader. al know Let der Shalishes Regeuing Seer anngenam $゙=n$.
(.) Hen ruaptite hivone tiila. B. alosion vintere ho har Avor de wedeivinotelling hiennor, $x$ Leit nieunen vorne, de novije serandenios is dennu lestanitor treitind aobruelt monden - Dat do Thalixts Reacuring, els movecht. -ter van cen aloemuno habincho onafhenheliftlied cons is van al mat ow capitwetico celieht is osheel zeler. '. Elet ativipuri dat diuste
han thems an derafithe houding an de halinks Pealering inhongat uorder. sweht let mitt acn te roiden $x / 2$ dit Memapurt geramenlif ter hernisin de blevo teryinitircs Thequinis te hengen in den mun ine sen protest, woun ear mer wiet in -lint is de navije dimangmat regclen to vener ar ecer adt of olerlagen nober, rever mel ens anduen mun te vinien Eïn carain det olvind. funt in Pellije lemoningen an de\# Regeening to hella beticlerns hon unden, yoodat er an thiflel an de ledishing har arerligneren men tichon- Raliiche ÿde viet

Pboes amohberer gemmer othat en dint anore an dulder heirotle morgenlleve uodet ing! noner is dit, dut dere capitulitier niet opgehouler hepher to hertins, mase ant ï̈ evenmin ahs rédure $_{2}$ de kurï̈die Purksto opregoping in 10.4 himmen te semilles, der
 let cyhied ende furkute frorivicio in let honinhïts de thidjät.. hrenveer ah de-Pran she Heguring $L_{i}$ de inteleing pan let firtéstrant
( (Siblat389) dure lestanuide eapilulatios to erhernen en ant ararno ones de ófrolafling net de betobler mogenthedes is cone ondeshondeler,

Ian de rinanater reethonaijheit
(2: 410 Shy! M20) -

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Leid (n: } 3 \text { on) - heten } \\
& \text { heurdo de dualing amn var hen, }
\end{aligned}
$$

alle nïdeic en let Itrjiintron alle
Lexher de realh dit levt n en do
Shende beïdichap det het nesten
Let Christentan net an I'renit.
sindinere er unsolennì toch

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { fyk niete ras hehueft te leven.- } \\
& \text { Guvervendïler an. Sterher don outt }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Govenvenlilhern Sterher donovit } \\
& \text {-inat de on-in die lande }
\end{aligned}
$$

tooerinerlet Chistendoun. - í hdos

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { en ho hittuo suveiter won de in } \\
& \text { vialitinches folitiek der grovate }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { hanen weybuent list andbuels }
\end{aligned}
$$

sub2.

raliten is hmerits gunhener
allerunt
maken, don teyt is sit nelenisto
crhen
heunin ans de qeliga bels
dic

belen, bet ine. wo montint:-
, Stamede hallen i-i ormen wemich the aunvier an do rellistunijeid "der halisis linder an humw be
 ""Coeltmende tide citreping dier
 í ngomet - mithomie nich whlle "Cururi de terugeinhivion "het thalifant mos ae uncirio "Thatishos hind uterlen oergenter,
 let hombundunat in oün out is acis ig 16 ceiden hors ite futblicerer. be frations reacuing xelf rnaey

Tys min onlled in en atiblel
"net", of qumerer out let rhabi.
fact is lcand. senfurde hemer
is. In de cunte plaits unde let
anod ben der-Irfect, ae óminn's
nueter mé Qoraign vin ance
hall. - Verder arounsten nomer: De Turkicho
Kegeuning tronlt rik an de welter

natr tü neyst seadio nond on dicho
vemmen in der fuffect in the hor het Mhalifant ahhutarsden moun reguniz. die quilit der verlop on siz
opiritualior en morberíciaduer mèt chate mear. Benti" an lee oper: baud antid.? Ar" an lequeting

Lden mot wet de tifl : buer
derachorijen te oher


In der opolsdient:" - In un maly
de vithetigen an do mitich - R-
dish Tholifa to comminie is
Ingelwel hevpoher. - be tasinte
bile eritien wït allsent y tothut
Lan let losfo duminios han ane

- feciarl weveldifhe madt in der
Hhalief to apeher en let te duen voro
Enmen alof de retel won het theoli-

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { forton en lop anldw lla tigahonien } \\
& \text { nove. - tere-verneot der en dere viit. }
\end{aligned}
$$

ï̈ gotul overeenstent met cost
Sof os hovels thungrije tovele

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { moler gread heeft ts wewlegging an } \\
& \text { in soitadnest renculo mininges }
\end{aligned}
$$

In fot reet men no hierbil.

## het

Anter vonal let mije faiplien otat

Ae renchillendo maat ve, clen lè qumate nar in restond net de le
Loudeling der hhalifastrovertie undenleverder in let 2: Loof ertente
nader gencend.
Tub 3
rinuet soive senhar reeds muluse lit de nort technici op loudlourt -n minhourkuntig getied witho. raber mon advis te diene.. Sïden buraiden Stiat der blaÿ: -
mitircho lineneier'then let dei hoving handen aannoing of duide
 landeoursalist" te nethta meinici,
terent

Sonderlinge


Simuchohmisenitit to beirnith en hellio's havopuo landerurs. -dhe! Muthen ion wetenverpes Cifer muitrong noit rote meder
 Smmic kinkigue do lun lest in Poonct on hen anter herd kine a, enifluci (Sush) weet let
 un bet cheding den inn jalubs. the beite bewin denmor is det ur ane ointefletele titer hireden genver, liver, diett de leiter die -riün bchine. Betturt ann on techer Zunten enopiö fenceror taniö of Ymoniot $b$ G Geen.
aroe onve henndolenay roy dagn,
Oot al muxt mahberger dut
cole reblis, en at ÿn we arb int

teven/ lewiouler, thencrïdnt dever
ta ue towlen airles fitm tuo lis
den in de cuemislingen dienst

neyen. Lawdert tien outton ons, let
Sow harion (wertion ofthe ton romlo)

Sulinin mon amu hatiode of.


duroefideio weimi be wemher
ann dey citherit real. 9 numuer
 to siadult on cimulitit to numiz in
den unter dat zuo hing end noo die is.- Na 8 muanden wn ser
とbier dat ce cen torn levtelto hor wondien an lel vorite unts wit $l s$ homleidin op te porprer, het evets uudor os luinee havies!' it Behvelt oeer beinv dat let bong at Kuiner recenter oflevendes. . derminic beleud oemmat olid et heithe met velf. on mellivi.en is har, ter 埌 yabinet in alr Eevereven. Of landerngebied, dit met uer ars ornn
leter werk oflevert. In an os tal in de Rieflah opplatite eappater. wondt an orvopaplicics leachïbuig ceofver un let huit. de thicijar. Oow let lan the el.t don un berchizavi ?n- den eand. antivirbours en the de nviddeler
betue metloden en woderve nerlitin que on how nit te beiden dow ir gatie. - Ar situr dat nieti lien-leen bent.

- radralectic

Manat' yew ouedunen lo sorew reche te kii dur lemutim, les thepauenSivirhour let ouschadefïh moher sen cen Shutt iffal te thinw het offesterveni i. de berenst/, en lot
amketion dwars in meststoffer ameetion duar in in mertotoffor drin, die den divisender felo vin. it ters acede knw homer, hiondt neer ar koudections opunertinger ioch fr. de indechin nu. ra'if tï de ohn tiods lilshlituet onndat er en Rohopalin ore:t de amsuizini, - or de ardoppeltelt ondent deles ons de cencactic rolatte mo cho ore den durp rorr howne bederant 'evranalder beloviun se ich er

20/

Otreer dat es Condeaur denomstuati. en die hor to Bedruien ahtonder kín on lin te veituien ion let ont her madene meillider wel yucity of Eyn ch infuret witifore dfor de fro yddigs hewin bovegtive ringhy rolit itel lesteat uaspotber. on de monad Apil vecke ot hosining bilk lead to Meths revhiltende ves thoipplaatien pengesteld, ums wiber. kiint, nuller alie zerhïo. hnumeker apteld tere mariinuen piz̈ren muus lengerlowan hit Lleive antil reratel'́ nut de oute Rovieltici hopers, heller mit anv het chel levin'tuond.=
Gurder de olener onitansifleder Yous bet fuct de pelopiner wit Vo der landult. Ardié niet cemalhelite" zn olment net lent ne uirpounds ohe the te homer, drer letgoue whaarch en duur worss indier N. Indiale recceving nit teternal

-tradt zullen ïr un de -hining du lonseominhorin let iestech ibver netmx ho,, lïle leidens. -
be eavonide thertinds was keer anbenedigend. - Be rovianan tos. levensmiddsler oteoen wederons is Mïr. . be inderc han en der roor rannste ensumytie artikelen le dive; a, het einde na let seveng. jahr 275 Eeon 195, 228 an 2seg in de jaren 1917,1918 en 191g. be fir̈renvon ä̈ den oorloy tirdincirith nitgang funt omones. orue loustr het renloojour the en cimerier hïls -Z̈̈pij in do


(.)

Aliet juint
De fovo was vorr goud er zilnes te darne .

Ponglver
and a
$+$ eitre itrewelt oll nive vistoveren ollem end van ${ }_{i} 0$, dane de britich. Indinde Reownin. -


particulinen on.un Pr. Indiale homprern hicter auto'suithones,
 de keauiin am.. Lhet nowht net hat=- \&. H. wenalte let is vorio lie you het nevver pore sibeni. tionale neveniopin betoldere en ofoeer crneevid an particutierer: permotratepspiop a o ands der de reclunes voor de lane Four howercharl $b$.d. Te rivgretito Ken. - Tht Naor buiten of zerres offtiad, Heet mer en cen ofleivin ap allevlei olhist in verbilis. feidi alls $i$ i. Ret arcde oeblener. -
ben reapl oneerlores
Thiennedo is het beeld vas de the gedaclten her, die hel thägivinitische a vurerve mét in Yiver koning hermenler in toofdrint oftectens. helhe thats davin kláelten son der Rederkint. - den Consulimemes on in ruller Ceizeninencer tolong aroue enticp manteglen norder cenomer bus de thärínitide de uni le rectui-
 Loucteran, hehoeft miet revder to comder / Leoll ouchas wrabigon'. E/2 xulind met hetceen diumer lit Price jais oerapporterds is, dient liep te no der asoenerht det de näande Gïlheder wet don lnier gin as.
 delid rondt de mey Tuspher nehtio en Fa . if onveilig semanhts i der zoner me het rélingjors kos do Regreing a niet als ofurmhilh an IShar oit leangaies en brasht do Tonishïile fannilie canijer töd to ojohiah dorr. . thetrin colto narr let mï̈ vorrhomet teipueide -Fonnié die ars veuchilunde rede nen. tegh der honig opotren: dow. migent ats beloventes tit de nux dijjuinch of mutadejjinah, de tit de jollatieter uneijegane' anstich Ofarijer, cit olrofyture, aridecutt

ceduner doup het geliek dat onder Pen leuslt weden let witbliven der regens wrudns hume orgiter mis lieftes weer andere onnint de tié kif huin de oxerung chonsin oflder mit betarte. I Oflet ciric sur let reshopiow weid relf new qlreenter in de mililleid mon fohta approten: hen loote op oprote ofbentimines die $x$ denvel des tovings ivules vée. bemen nowurniets in dit alles is oebeuid. - feer don prantrelithe leteche nisheher die ansergeldleder niet. on af fiblah wi Iss kirden ue $h$. letbericht dit de roowning buder - trend leeft agorer an do Bedruvi ven ton suliden un $T a$ ' if wealns deponder len Peunctenten toni dow optrek ans reoin. Jas den stros clltai boh urodt ben eld dat $L i \cdot$ inmllen deedin Lit hurietied, nen res. trout dat de hegeeing de unodige $\rightarrow$ arieyelin yat heien he renen.. Cedurende de bederant reitiefte a th cerastichap ran hen Rnior var Nodid te hertra. - Whet resultint nive ofhouden hequelingers in nett tekund. - Sat le nede noy niet acil. ten is inet liendrop leiveren dit des troning ondiah let dring de h-i t. doke Reaaing asen testemmin oeel. ser Leffer an de Reien van Poajid, arn in oproter aetiles en korah i. in! den, oferpend, the ledernart to ana.. Iru let rectuck vor holmeb Vi cleirs in de nanios Yuli, weeds - let Soentahop coraly nomer dous major batter (.) Von de renti. oing ron een Inevikarnsh Onsw Clant te ojeddah urumn let plais enen in het voing revch, ters juathes werd ollivedt, wend nidi vinitirico mivie oping is de mieavel Whivurincen Onnilut- General.. Het lasd ine decentent is de emunl. ceneval Krajurthi. - (.) Dheen onmidwelër aevoly mo do seurillelingen in rike de qua rantrivis trad de linir Mdslente endervars. isn des hoving of als ninit - on puitentininiles Lakes. nadeir aernomen.-
ln weed ah dveden oievif of aral hin Oblei"l. muhsis, den Mratiochers rete
plaats

F Sbdu'l-Saidic © Mbduht:
T Le lelende loopdijeid disfelopinis' wend blowder
 son her oqureweur den hniss
Stic lenbender revrangen dos de hohamuned ' Mi Betäñ, die I. Unto in det lijd dew wals ojeieb'r to giediah uas..
(1) on tinn oxlleder in het ghaende incidert


Ttï veed servamper hor en Mralisch horderficicr. - ta ennige man. den thad hmir Medalent wede of alo kinvitire van Birmenhnd -cho Zeter in welle lethelti. ï lluf tot an $\mathrm{r}_{\mathrm{i}}$ w whethet narde zuidelites arenven Sopiè A Oinberni letreuly. jaw. -

In let al;enmen is dit le reggen dit de meent vityeleide mont eegelenis loit ma den Kuving on bodrager afrettï, te Lenher menstras byy den andecen hant datde habiselw Regeningrom in Let ervige hoofdstuk ankyegeren ec denen suit bï masito whale Ledé sartionev op humen treht nuar heldinath tepen de annvallen der Bedpuieven te lexhermens tio Altica' le groterio of llimewo brond -chathing toristioge Lu- e Levi ook serlaren en het lever ï̈. . Gruseniz dentheeld to ofres tot toverde henvicievis .nas den $x_{0}$ ming net het welijn deoffory ild Vibe viztuthe, Eil $_{i}$ hise ve meld dit de ledelín 'R-̈let lelernis
 quarar hoerters antionses. - Ae be
diender ar fieichs woetter aler foiven nager'. Gp ney nat hethes uevern eloginis draunio andec brajd en cen der fieichs te opicd. din afolost in Yive letrething ondit uñ lediento un estes lehoning' ofvirged Ladre-Celd vinelhaus weiden sectrift weanso let te reinijg gren wir Garknohs vihergeld solvotolieden tepelih is le ofiningnis geret ondist ¿̈mue lethin lider cervayd din lur beh rive - ist let midel mal uns erfer werd dier de hound. - Roso let $l$ ang houden der toun fortpizäer sow het veuners now hehlw onturd tennelo bedruieser kich an let leveren ran haveilen, arob-antit leeft.

Fdentron des Kurings

Trenheirever
teopmpany m
1.- - moro is de rectuling ran der tilel dien wer Mdamt wederheff heirin let hasish geefts,
3.
dut een gunt deel ion. de ditjuns any chomen pequin meit auto onis de teica, ás achèrislever lileeten yin' ecturblearo to do hume draumer achterletende. bere humenen dan een arlanes
Ldes centyenanindo
1.) het wale leany unsonner., jeer weder dient doen.- Va
herwew puoimen montdelomizion an let denomits howtäe der billetten ant Ke Ethmir de sclepen, die uequins nair-hr. Ahdiè verveuen is dure inditjon, in afvïhiyun tuat coseriann hez reroure der pel! orrinsam thund der achepen be tejt, bectate ment olechen en
 te Tontiveny Privet licuende thous
 opmomem. de pelounine in het quernsturie sutivis te orunct. --Eurib de feleping vey nover in hurme oaedecer aetiter moester letter is burme zerleije. am hourd verever the inve hicter gengebioter en en ammientil leduay aon reis ohe a vit outider. Tean de bider
 Sedme die dan reedo +ffismes or
 antmikeiti. reunalt in de sevrelo - tem tericit ar hornd decalejen te dimen huwder, leviif de zaro sender in handen we folitic as getalel. Geev den aftopo san letonderineh a betanturouds os het remaete dec
e
betivtheren min adadehonbeling wend hier niets sudeur nurevimme.
thot lelofft bit incident warst Ondel orvang enan. momet de thisjumitiscler leceuning bet daviith mor deed himen of tet oHeures phats had gehad of het ternein der quana'shire to counct. it Ject meet matumelo wile epuld unsider teopenner do rele feurares dur do Qumbiten te eidnato teogn de imictiting der Matiicto Gumantivice en de trepaurin,
 Onnvie he regoun dut bet bir
betendiverd boor fet ondewin. oer des pelorint ofdmendulis. sequanuin de qumanturic to yorting requit orn in soateel be fen wet $a$ somernion cerife
 o hanin let hur xager to ellem mogen dat hun recitt oednan vow benigeman reunche.... to betses sereifltonsenso havaju: duap de nocening alhen anni-j orene
 oleus de ainnord det yen vernel den dan dure helann hetterincis Leffì de conod offì ur diy. rangebracht. .


nerder dow le pelquin. letiold: Fore an retrurbilect ton
cen ker Ondiche havens nuw Bieddin fose semuerderdmet ofo puemie hour der jeich, die de jelounios aunhengt:
 cone de reis huen on etryy sir bonklav, angeveap tso pelorime
 fors, wanit de ueding gedmende deveir zan of tingapreere fot de seveifftister dran suest rin Elequer. - Oer althe weid anor de rein ion of dingapoo witen derocleper dor thalt Livic \$ 2oo ofoncenere foter hetruld, roude meding. Sor for of Balen=
 ditbery dus 1 fers.

Benitiven is de Židjais relf is drse het otenge trenieht dat ran de zïds der frahtiches regee evin divary curdit oeloukers froer send dit reeds mearcitineriy remeld, Dare amtrindijheden niet orrot.. Lhet resver hein co terner naw ledi nat evernel honst allen reudo

 bano fubliceuber in de diblentoso: - Og hevt -helts officierle crandes crelhin de thid, ais nuerdno eldevo van de verbelïlliid serchilt.. be newbew ontenter op die reis nuèt Let minat necorn do reuplietie hïdrager Let levemundeutaud der bechnnic ver -innues dourvier ohiedmen theht a li qeekenc, Lomt het tivile bedrif wist opcen fino. - het de riir wit Indii mesde corrit dat zeeds Ifose. . thiertì wo hedrager optellender welke in hel hederaret serbly $1912 / 19$ is onvened yën varo
fincur meding

P保 duttien dravitieb
de vershillende witfarer, welto eer fel.pin gedmende kinereis drap envin sesteif ì ler theilije lando

Proder that in let ekencprounde seving
6.) -rreen tho tillo un dat


Qury dient hier te inde- ghmant min de theparming deve, Cold mmpat let"te madus of der inmees onv coud dires pelouino. . Tural hish, sensemeld nerd waver as beaths Lumin iso Noderhmandes ondende ner, die de eeir mix Bombardedor. noŕ let nevendul never dur de nit do Shaiti of homitije lecvernatoangen oetrifer dourde tepuming dier Repelinger, wans. dume letovur dity ofloult ladden - bet hud humer her thont'lun werd afomones Eten Aumbeinhin un anstiater kuper. die then den veer hoopen heen ons 2oh. hadsen. F Minn feumen toen dene reoching, weuder dure der milikí tient te oricdart? aend suluud zerkhand. -

7 dic ec mede internde
onecohnest.. Sader levient ones en nürifit la qunte dor ran fel gunir cuent ies noy mit ontrine. Stom oereanude te de othuile. ǐhs oulictischo olouers' walt. orster rumelder ont ds cenk fulonion hir tat $t$.

is letbegrinion den jobuuni ean huomer.
Onderrolendes sthat oeeft cen orevieht inen de arnhomot
 Janaco Suintio homenió iondirecte tie on lingapoco of Bowhar. -

Stril doerakates 870 9Jemmi Thouseow
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23.

- Satrucho ivs 20."
Gleder 405 24. Selemors
9
sia bombar
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aindingapore
idem

be chaomin hieenhountorsus latte mon inafate wit on
 Heshti ans ante hont an homecter vas let te curtin dit seubeidenco Pritish Andinte felopinin to last livameor humme pedernativiet koviden selarenjer-

Ondants Lerhanise fuotecter ins ib letovter anw latern tegur de onnvivije en net dor de Saig.,


 an leunontites kegeting ohonithoofiens Enstidabidu oxeder,

3371338

i) Barpiemer Hedve Soljaksito
Soraharto Mendivén Kediri
farman hndrerter die met tecanvine emize vier duunt. - Seuto be obernatic Of hetcilnnd, uar chen verdew derts. fectie lasts lad, lectand
Preeds in laffituck I ran dit rec - hy is die punt tec Apenher gehrelt,
 Her is dringend navin datos an dit milleteurije on aphel onge motiveendes aptieden der tebay. 保 ceenin dar ghase onece to
 wande oeninakt. -

Be felovion maver moh nit ondentaninder otal bight ofhoris -tis uit de andel.ende ghesten:


38
foenden Conmenatry ar wityereikt. L9 henoner, die ceeds meudens joun te netho suttif hielden he on en develifles pas soore hume terupeir naw Modechondxh- K. die.. Ondarde terng heerendor buren lis lieder metpanem ras mreofe iare:, 99ane 191 g an L Gevien rav 1914en duaroivir. Lon Shativen uit do thidiàs was herrectiat suar tedel. Indici ten ohengite serlader, reerer dano de Shatirde houenit to to sernomen tethende int an Ahilide os "ano revchinend bled - al. Ig hill. ómannat-' Cut ds suhurdees baak to lïder haddensor de furnde pak. tiler ut un wit de thidjäs Afhomitije ficiohs, hum de geleyen leid drameds mont te con, wibes ontremen. - let ghrits Leid
afheving andt letofinlin herestic is en Officierle mededuling in Ret lehende

 En yuerijy de gelyenleid wich ranshet, restecenumandiges nair Conder als Yoin reuder, on deyelihu elementer te weren. Hers wemshteden naain van den carvelije te meten, nuw... verhor alle dandweet cifhe behn -- behinin letaral then die dno hes Qviuhant werd medegedechl! Refficit Indie ophomen Mabierer, homder oeen vocuunning liz̈̈on nus Gaita tèn teynan ah nièt de onbetristtave bevïuer van Node? londich ondendxanicty, ane bive denanly to niden overliggh. - Sonde nele tradxamiters, dicume humblonds tèngghmer, Vich' hiep huvmers
YYo that anewhr, Ey. be heghenijo znt,

inclyers wevden oeen miveilit.
feden in den wey oellyd.-
en uyelrention lenvon de sesite dimion uans sen.i.enflelvin dit in F-lië

- Luftcehmett ir̈r hethaprirecht or leeft ir mue ht rin̈ vanhomt dit, det mine fornilicleder leiist 'hzün untion nerlïler done quvider homitun- Let ensulont. bit was tit uw theo de pedent

$$
-1910
$$

- Pdorr ducen najelition
aquevan
Pdic hel lost.eledinnantina. denceaiter lerat, Nïnel anbuity. hour. - Jan vele pelquin thet kïn de nieuncu in kethw aver hen olofren ramen of boelt fals wamp hats t Mevidintier geover, cuore menniets aan leeft, of onkerternaw uninitu namennan doyen.. thetis on mactill, die biden thun to lies on. Seult in namen tomen oevir mett die evonhmende in de lintran IsA pelpint, die viots hier hom men leklegén at vorlin se terugré" naw Ensic dat de recitanane hun do tumiö pomior trecolendo hillelton an quedun- hur seroveleder levmonten siet lad uiticheed. Forr de nevie ligt lenearnïkiti in du revidilestr. $d_{i}$ net de óngane optrund $\mathrm{z}^{2}$, aancerien do hosetan as beles lavinde Atounr. AyP: de nui.. muedepaners berntion. - Behtiv? Qurri tic annifini, siet darer do bileeten ran rigy kivende feunerditurifs bï veroduri, mondeninga berend in belka wowr no aved ohriennand has bren nato op olverener that. Beet hen no dit diviontines leweerí lethor. hinglelter, or chor de cechto and betinnwis' ralatern lappenco 10 wit- nethso ontmerniver queduenon


1 \& 中un
Ton hè juveres duch nuit
algédiper algearge

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { Foror cen yout } \\
& \text { gencile }
\end{aligned}
$$

11 कीवu*

41
Fordatrenter
cluen hant ben anstal lilletten noèt avn de ructsthebhende- tering oqeven te hunmen wasde. bie ander to ofofagen tennill Amerndir, eenije hourdecder, die oftruen. zunniet is cait to nuaker wie 'ど̌yz, darde ofoeoenen namer net $z$ het ennuhbat $\tilde{y}$ in irye scheven. Felho poogirnmen oob aurnendt ans der toviniz to behta vinu uil letir da lep tov óleurt en nied ainders to vere Friger dat de dropher tien alio recht in ingeitelde mettirdes, lon rueht tejen de belanger derépelopions ingaat let in aller serocy. thet lot daunain niol 2oouneques somizar an laalte niteen rettin. yon let anhoylitive un lege tue -tand Lo hehhot medevan one -r forrotrwit, ades budicole heo er ting te revveter it ate duebtade in Pedyt. 2ndice de vaulvtuytivy to Cotimploutren dat al arie del nahligh ichar youree eevragters of refigennate áar de adstritesite to legthw isberest, onrite haw tov, t dnt dugs os cen of andew inios roeb
 Ho nies in favien hys des
Eveftrelthinder zirl oftrose lant danbi Gper hap hreseneepiof leniofte aplosivin is dereir dat de morentleden wierandendanere Liesti" in de cento llants Retiokhen Lïrs te onner veitiof welles mantrejeles senvmen hiuner uoden an den tierif to men tuijer dat $l_{i}$ de rechtien in deeapitulatier omstreve, wett
nowpeijen coedrinder met do meter han theder..
be pel.uin eelf in dere te heimble desion lesto bevoger rich tejen de inbulaynono lumen youden to vervetter, Lal reer maeilïlyz. Hell aantrande jour zullen de noodife naandumaigen in hes. -hibuende toles uoder arogeplakt marrdo helhnuncho Reoleming be -diltome eenrew olecho uapers:
 olgever dir nip in bevening der na

 tangerier
sue les der dis dimper uanore do Infut oreept Leeft dre ner the niet muet vitstellen het leoraver aber droden $\dot{1}$

Invoger on th.8! A.................

San $n:$ yu han de Cibladi'i de novelinde ofqures
shr nor de wativonliteiten sendeclde hederantongers mot
leend.. be ow onores is tamenrecteld dow den hahischer quarn_
 er naut ofoteld. - Ouik de trelichting in de lantie holns tount vir do Diarn. Kelovins seeds reel cerder hegrosner hier oungehones dun die nne andere landander.. or plaat.
 ohomen an de maxinder aun te quen. . Lovals lekend ['a is is
 het lvohanmedmans ion. -

Pandacut
Jarr 1339 Jaur/318
Sanhmint der ento pelque oldurendo het neulngja


Solgen ean dverdo Recuevir to hetho ofdrese-chatting fermares Eich ter hederast relf Ov.000 feurver, sis. wo vnec kew an so. vo new land oehomer. Zinien wo reel nenlorar.
pilage $1 / 3$ Tn het -pinchelleal se avijijatuol-djadidnh

 tier vor' 'dat ocheel de Lmeening rar de Satische Reocering ot ores ditfunt weeigeeft. - $\sqrt{\text { Miv cen inleiding }}$ - chizarer betrat de mereldovlog zovieurdo auniselts un us eapitulatie ofleise dit mer al metnderne dat huvads
 Los metotanhïlte rushost afichafinin me de capitulaties vorntelde an Fala'at beg teop de leloftern de iurhider Re -enirir vih conijdig te hurder bo hae zwo nuder oorlog, dat.
 de ochininer:
"Hie ungant water in de lladen rerschinturn de lesluites on o let conprer te don remo Inl viniter dat van due vorncehter niet allun niets is afofnomen nowe dut de burshes sermeerdend en terker annstarid vin dne kirveren ten ammien un Furkië en esmije on has outurfte fromimeie. two self dit de recter der reendelinger intrent ofninht heble op en tich aborna hethen in de rechter un de mindectedern do hershing relfomet vitrondening He o-vie. Iaherion en Mespotr niï.. Dhathehen de honigenvoter fét funt des capitulitié. niet orounryer an redene die wï miet hemen of mooghib on leceerten, die in enel hemer, welhes eqesunitalle ournank






wowrügun hameel in beitten orn
 sen wamor bet hi niemanos op tiöetomen te denhen dut he her erde hand suarougletten rien nitikethen, vansefith de plasts unu do tricojai ligt. Sitmo i het unt iri" duamer in hume laaite tieen. hount one sen Reino cheod hetter: Be thorope Veooodering heeft
 va to homen reaplimger part ter aanvien var do felopino durner.
 die plastien' bequer. - Sratinn des betelenis mor die na te homen reachigen die rï sistotelter? En mot lechelen ¿̈̈ met de vithruh. hiy de nuhammedamades oumeenshozpen ron sendilleud urs? To dit niet un nieume we, (demer) wor hume inumenging is enher

 welter son de sïle der quallicender te lesen is actite nemen reghis, on moneter wonder wiberondije, naineer kë de
 Lurfaen acien choper worden mor den hach (av tw' bal worr do Evoute then sich berindit) an de pleats (wour thatron eemintind) ac do fot monderinn hondend derivenden is deemoed anderigheic sour Aleab te camen homen.' Ar auchicanin heeff mict sumeld it velf miti in de laststedapen an de Ottomannise Regunin, it ledual de degen haver remalten in how viteenmallen dut do norgendleder man hoppo
 * veder vater be bexbuming or... I die haer hoslimmdes



 ë̈niet hourivagen the dat lond een othonnaench tminadion A - onunter ontundion levegoinger.9?- oi dit


What rake hume witheent sumen in let geperes lond Rake hume nitheennies oudendoner oampriak gran to dien' apkiehte en dut niet allien tur de nitheennsto Chistenen Eulen beperten maor tht tullen noger dok tet
 bequer zulen under? Of let miet modiy duti ï die hel opene dreltion san do qalliüder ophun hedezin?.
(i) Tusuat Eina

Bulage $A$.
Ait de Qillab nis3s ton den 2or: jammai $\lg 20$.

* Oficicelo betentmaking
bet nuomash terughames man oummi ublader op debeherndehin an de heoimeler onverbouveaing row
 sin, heft de Reounin opdunnger dere behemamating to seupuider to 'e eroenstrathing ens aller wat on o! -cheren of onthends novetter hister ans weltw hor dan ork' oundat fert ter tenemmale con de consheid afingit.. Deintout toct un die bi de olablieender behenser ranvouder ion authentieter tom veilig
bernand ï̈ het suinistecie mon Buiter hodre ho saker. Ï zullesin haw celuel bekend ormwht

46 wowïgun hameel in britter
 bet hi niemanos os uncèbhomen te denten dut or her
 thicjär ligt.. Sitmo is bet wat rï duamer in humme laaite fieen. honntion Jan Remo cereod hetter: Be Ohorqe Vaondering heeft


 $46^{b}$
 beveren ins idele quaretien en ter gervititelling ans an cides wien de rank the haste gant corsit dew be hendmaking met opoed oedrin..

Onder B: lequB.
(.) Nout. de schonetiko overdizaring un ican de -híter with
 de op de thidiòs betelhing hemmos esflum to $二$ fot rentur on Ser simes mashat, in het kimese art. 99
 de autibul luidt:
lnzaims du carnotice daeré reconnuo farles muuhtons de truspay ann willes et aun lime daintis de he hérano et, ls tiédine, da bajictí le tridw thedjas vengayp à on assures le like et fride aceis à tous les numbinoms de hompayp démeuns de "r rendreen fêlerinnge or four trint ante aliet reliogiens, at ì renpectes et faino cespectir le fonditiono fiensé aui; suntros deraient
 fiéceplér de ha hi cornnijue.-

Y7: Sededeelingen in vendilemden and.
Inatuly de in fanmivi neet de divectien der Almmontmant. -darpien to Aruterden gelouden bequetinger werd en plod bere dijende sanemueshing met bet Hofentriop dier maranolernien
 uonnoners de tecenneating wo Shahaser Reouini dat treliet dennaiiel mintigimpen in het in het mive jarr dowr mï e! menkte sustern on veiko no let acentidop am-fbuclt womden.

Voor knes moroülh waten do fay-mber dor belovion in Indie san Sotyprafién dor truduen somien oflite in tetwenly ern 1917 wed inverteld. Ser no mot regel lont un senopen gayy monsoler ver ten ovedo.
Pebeguinde-adniteri-h Dijount mantig2l.
 landute taber suroden my sele paner oumeldende implonil. hetguns hire un quat ofonthuad curounakt. - thiti duanonnor dij dat elte jur emigeman! den sour de ledernat ran wit Grivieu annongy suent de Kelfer andicheoraing plants sindt. .

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## TOPICS IN PARLIAMENT

The subjoined headings are those given in the official report:Roumania (British Rallway. Mission). Russia; Trade Union Leaders (Batoum).-Caucasus (Armenians).-British Prisoners (Baku). Turkey: Greek Operations. Mesopotamia Arab Tribes. Revenue. India: Newspapers, Burma (Govern ment Support). (July 26.
Syria: Frontiers.-Tyre, (Customiz).-Emir Feisul. League of Nations: Armenia. Rưssia: British Prisonens (Baku). Mesopotamia : British Troops (Health).-Military Operations.Civil and Military Expenditure.-Persia (British Force):India : Central Labour Board, Madras. Eastern Persia (British Forces) Adana, Cilicia (Siege). Greek Army (Cypriote forces). Adana, Ce Treaties: Akaba. Palestine : Nationalist Olunteers). Peace Treatres: Akaba. Cts (Nationality).-Arab Army (Recruiting).-Government of Damascus. India: Punjab Disturbances (Firing) (July 27 )
Mrsorotamia: Occupation (Charges).-Oil. India: DisturbMesorotamia: Occupation (Charges).-Oil. India: Disturb ances (Convictions).-Strikes (Military and Police Amritsar Disturbances.-Khalifate Agitation.-Auxion (African
Bill.-Manual of Martial Law.-Indian Representation Bill.-Manual of Martial Law.-Indian Representation (Acsist Colonies).-Ttrkey: Greek Operations (British Naval Assist ance). Syria : Southern Boundary.-Emir Faisal and Mustapha Kemal.-Damascus. Palestine. Ceylon (Constitutional Re orms). Trade and Commerce: Commercial Secretaries, Coll-tantinople--Roumania. India: Punjab Disturbances (Inquiry) Chimarra. (July 28.)

## MONTENEGRO

The Montenegrin Press Bureau in Rome has issued a report to
the following effect:-
On July 18 an attempt to escape was made by some 250 Monte On July 18 an attempt to escape was made by some negrins imprisoned in Cettigne by the Serbran authorities. The prisoners overpowered their guards, but on troops being summoned to deal with the emente, ninety-seven were ince, the mountains.
According to the Mesaggero, of Rome, the prison at Podgoritza was attacked by Montenegrins on July 24, and all the political prisoners were liberated. The tobacco factory used as the prison was set on fire.

## AFFAIRS IN SYRIA

In a written answer to a question put by Mr. Ormsby Gore in regard to affairs in Syria, Mr. Bonar Law says:The Emil Faisal is reported to have lett Damascus andry ceeded to Deraa; it is understood traten Government can in no been formed in Damascus. The French Government can in no case be responsible for these portions of Moab, Griead, and from Hauran which lie south of the line separating the Brish fromthe French sphere in those regions. What will be the future relations between those districts and the Syrian Government at Damascus is a question on which I am not in a position to make a statement at present. The only representative of His Majesty s Government in occupied enemy territory since the withdrawal of British troops from that area has been the British liaison officer at Damascus, who was in that town at the time of the French occupation, and who is still there, and communicates freely with His Majesty's Government.

## THE GALLIPOLI MEMORIAL.

The Pariiamentary correspondent of The Times writes:-Sir Ian Hamilton presided over a meeting of the Gallipoli War Memorial Committee at the House of Commons on Juiy 28. Lord Wemyss, representing the Navy, and Sir Aylmer Hunter-Weston were also present. A sub-committee, after considering various possible sites, and keeping in view the fact that local memorials were contemplated at Anzac and Constantinople, reported that the most appropriate site was Cape Tekke Burnu, on the southwestern point of the peninsula. The advantage of this site, which is strongly recommended by the Hydrographer-General to whe Admiralty, is that the memorial will stand on high ground, and wilk be visible to ships entering the Straits. The meeting and wilk be visible to ships entery Captain Douglas, R.N., who expressed in the Gallipoli Expedition, for a white marble obelisk, 67 ft . high, to be erected on Cape Tekke Burnu, but deferred coming to a final decision until the general policy of the Government with regard to the erection of war memorials at State expense has been announced.

## NEWS IN BRIEF.

The town of Bucharest was mentioned in an Order of the Day which was issued by the Army authorities of July 28 for valour displayed by its inhabitants during the great war. It is stated that the American cruiser St. Louis and six destroyers will be sent in a fortnight's time to reinforce the U.S vessels now in Turkish waters.
The operations of the Salvation Army have recently been exEast and West Africa

## APPOINTMENTS WANTED

TIE Ladies' League (under Royal Patronage), 118, New Bond Street, successfully recommends Lady Secretaries, Chaperons, Housekeepers, Companions, Secretaries, Governesses, Nursery Governesses, Nurse Companions, Lady Nurses, etc.

## WHERE T0 STAY.

For the convenience of visitors from overseas "THE NEAR EAST" offers its services in booking rooms at hotels in the United Kingdom, on receipt of instructions preferably a week before the date of arrival. When instructions are telegraphed the message can be abbreviated as follows:'EASTAPROX, LONDON. TWENTIETH MATLOCK TWO
(The visitor's name and place of residence abroad to be added),'
which would indicate that two rooms were required at Matlock on the 20th of the month.

## BRISTOL

GRAND SPA HOTEL.

## EXETER

ROYAL CLARENCE HOTEI
(facing beautiful Cathedral)

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## MATLOCK

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THE NEAR EAST. August 5, 1920.

## The Near East.


THURSDAY, AUGUST 5, 1920
THE LAST OF THE TREATIES.
The Turkish Delegates have arrived at Versailles to
sign the last of the Peace Treaties bringing the great war to a formal close almost exactly twenty-one months after the Mudros Armistice. It is useless now to inquire into the
causes of the long delay which hias allowed time for the causes of the long delay which has allowed time for the
forces of lawless resistance to recover from the first stun ning effects of defeat, and organise and spread fresh havoc over large areas of the old Ottoman Empire. The
Allied Powers have not, at any rate, allowed themselves Allied Powers have not, at any rate, allowed themselves
to be deflected from their purpose. The retribution to be deffected from their puppse. undeniably stern.
which has finally overtaken Turkey is und
We set forth a few weeks aco the terms laid down by the We set forth a few weeks ago the terms laid down by the
Allies, and we need only recall them now quite briefly. Waintained. Of the European Empire which fifty years maintained. to the Danube and the Adriatic, only Con-
ago extended to
stantinople, with a few square miles of land behind it up stantinople, with a few square miles of land behind it up
to the Chatalja lines, is left to Turkey, and even within to the Chatalja limes, circumbscribed by a variety of provisions. Over a
special zone covering the waterways of the Dardanelles and the Bosphorus and the Sea of Marmora and a con-
siderabie belt of land along their shores in A Aia as well as in Europe, full control is to be exercised by an
International Commission with its own flag, its own
隹 peace terms excluded Turkey from all participation in that Commission, but the final treaty has accorded to
her the same representation on it as to other Balkan states directly interested in the navigation onders all
waterways. In Asia, Turkey not only surrend
her Arab provinces, but specifically recognises the Hejaz as a free and independent state, though one of the
Sultan's chief titles to the Khalifate is based upon his Sultan's chief titles to the Khalia the two great shrines
possession of Mecea and Medina, the
of Tslam. In Asia Minor itself, Turkey agrees to the constitution of a free and independent State of Armenia, within boundaries to be determined by the
the United States as arbiter, and of an autonomous Kurdish State, to the south of Armenia and east of the Euphrates, with eventual rights to complete independ-
ence. She also transfers to Greece the exercise of her rights of sovereignty over Smyrna and an important
hinterland, and undertakes in advance to accept their ultimate incor undertakes in advance to accept their the local Parliament, to be forthwith established, petition the League of Nations to that effect after a period of
five years, and a plebiscite of the population endorse such petition. Even within the territories assigned to
the new Turkish state, an elaborate system of financial - and economic control to be exercised by the Powers and minorities as well as for religious equality provid
against the revival of the accustomed forms of Turkish misrule, whilst the reduction of the Turkish army and the prohibition of any Turkish navy or air force in future are designed to eliminate all danger of Turkey aga jeopardising the peace Sultan and his Ministers have now
To these terms the agreed. Any inclination there may still have been in some quarters to procrastinate very soon gave way to a
reminder from the Powers that the preservation of the reminder from the Powerstan's authority in Constantinople itself was a concession which might be easily forfeited by recalcitrancy,
che whilst the rapid advance of the Greek Army, with the
full sanction and authority of the Allies, first in Asia full sanction and authority of the Ahres,
Minor and then in Eastern Thrace, showed how shallow were the forces of resistance that had responded to the
rebellious call of Mustapha Kemal and his "Nationalist" followers. It is difficult to understand the scepticism which obtained even in some quarters in this country
with regard to the ability of the Greek army to fulfil the task with which it was entrusted ; for both in the Balkan wars, and in the last stages of the Salonika campaign
during the great war the Greek troops had already abunduring the great war the Greek troops had already abun-
dantly shown their mettle, and M. Venizelos, whose comdanty shown thir methe, and and out conspicuously at
manding personality had stood out the stormy days when mancing Paris Peace Conference as in the stormy days when
the Par he dragged his country out of the toils of Germany, would
never have undertaken the task of enforcing the peace never have
terms within the disputed areas, had he not been con-
ver vinced that the Greek Army was fully equal to it. He
was indeed better than his word. Within ten days of was indeed better than of operations the "Nationalist "
the commencement of ond the commencement of operations the and within five
bubble was pricked in the Smyrna area, and days in Eastern Thrace, where the Greeks were hailed as
liberators from the oppression of Jaafer Tayar and the liberators from the oppression of Jaafer Tayar and the
Greek flag was hoisted triumphantly at Adrianople, the frrst capital of the Ottoman Sultans in Europe before
they conquered Constantinople. It is no doubt too they conquered Constantinople. It is no doubt too much to hope that Turkish "Nationalism" wlll collapse
at once in the more remote parts of Asia Minor wheree at once in the more remote parts of Asia Ninor, where,
it is in close touch with the kindred forces of Bolshevism, and it may yet, we fear, perpetrate many horrors before
it is finally rooted out. But now that the Sultan has it is finally rooted out. But now that the suitan has
sanctioned the signature of peace, it assumes a form of sanctioned the signature
open rebellion against his authority which must speedily aplienate the lingering sympathy, if it has ever possessed
it, of the Mohammedan populations. The old Ottoman Empire has ceased to exist. Froms inevitable with resignation and dignity, no one care
withhold withhold a tribute of reepect and to some extent evelx
of sympathy. For the Emvers and the Talaats and most of thypativenturers of the Committee of Union and Pro-
of tress who staked the existence of their country on ant
ght utterly unprovoked war fled before the Armittice, and
the miserable Sultan, who was but a half-witted puppet. the miserable Sultan, who was ands passed away in the summer of 1918, whens
in their hands it was doubtless fart too late for his brother and successor,
the
the present Sultan, who reigns under the title of the present Sultan, who reigns under the citile
Mahomed VI., to arrest the impending catastrophe, Mahomed the, realised the hopelessness and the folly of the struggle 10
which he found himself committed. Few if any of the: which he found himself committed. Few if any of the
present rulers of Turkey can be held to have been thempresent rulers of Turkey can be held to have been them-
selves responsible for the wanton adventure of which "he
s. selves responsin pay the penalty. Yet the penalty is none
has now had to pet ottomans won their empire
the less deserved. For the Ottom the less deserved. For the othomens and it is meet and fitting that they should have lost it by the sword. This is no figure of speech. . we look back upont hook place of the
within roughly three centuries from the accession of Othman, the founder of the dynasty, to the death of Suleiman the Magnificent, and that currig the thole
that period the wars of conquesti on which the great Sultans were almost constantly engaged were with barely a single exception invariably victorious wars. The
decline of the Ottoman Empire covers another three and decline of the Ottoman Empire covers another three and more or less degenerate Sultans, the Turks have almost, as invariably suffered disastrous defeat, except on rare occasions when foreign poweficiecy corruption and opsave them. Increasing inefficiency, corruption and op-
pression have no doubt contributed to the blunting of their sword, but, as they never sought any other sanction
for their domination than that of the sword, it was: doomed to perish when their sword failed them. That the Turkish race on the whole retained to the last much-
of its original fighting qualities was repeateally shown: during the great war, at Gallipoii, in Mesopotamia, and
on many battlefields in Asia Minor. But in the hands of such men as Enver the Turkish sword was bound io fail. No one who reads for instance, the dispassionate-
account which General Iiman von Sanders has published account which General Liman von Sanders has published
of his five years in Turkey, from 1913 to the end of the war, can have any illusion as to the type of men whoactually wielded the Ottoman sword during those years:
of destiny. In no period of Ottoman history can misrule

August 5, 1920 .
THE NEAR EAST.
have reached such a pitch of iniquity as during the war-
time supremacy of the sinister junta of "Union and Progress " with Enver at its head. The American Relief Committees who have been at work all over Turkey since
the Armistice believe that over a quarter of the whole population perished from war casualties, sickness, starvation and massacres. Can any sane person regret that the Turkish Treaty has wiped out an Empire which had sunk revive it materially as well as morally inconceivable

## BAKU: AN AMAZING CITY

by ERNEST beTts
Baku is a place where life is so constantly unsafe that people regard barbarism and The present reign of ordinary routine of exhe Bolshevists is not in the least a novelty, and can scarcely be disturbing to the heavy equanimity of this astomishing city . Revo is one long story of confusion and feud. You have only to live there a month or two to discover that its prevailing element are vodka and violence, conspiracy and Uder these conditions organised government is an impossibility. The only control that is understood is the control of industry and as the passion for money-making is the dominani feature octivity that the inhabitants pay any real attention cipal activity that
Oil, and the profts to be derived from it, are the only things that matter, for it is commone for the accumu Baku exists now, as it always has
lation of enormous fortunes in the briefest possible time This, indeed, is literally true. The working of the oil-
feild, which began in 1871, and is mainly in the hands fields, which began in 1871 , and is mainly a capital investment of $£ 30,000,000$ to $£ 40,000,000$. In the town itself, however, oil is not dre dependent on it
the bulk of the working people are
The working people are as picturesque and villainous a set of ruffians as ever made up a mob. They are turburlent, primitive, vicious, and for interminable controversy. The strain of depravity in this section of the comm liv long in the pernicious atmosphere of that human, in casus without becoming animal,
character. In December, 1918 , during the Brer conflicts between the operatives on the oilfields and the military. workers were out to strike and Thrtars were infuriated at - with machich which not include massacre as part of its programme; similar disgust animated the Armenans ; the appropriation of the Bakusiatoum pipeless hostile, were deeply suspicious of all our movements; and the English civil colony, small and powerless, but with a deep sense of its own superiority, deplorediced unparalleled of prosperity and "revelry, and proned." Something
calamity unless "something happened.
did happen. We disappeared. did happen. We disappeare
But let us leave the inhabitants, and glance at the
Baku lies under the heavy disadvantage of city itself. Baku ies under to huickly. In rough outhaving become civilised, though this is due in great
line it is quite shapeless,

## (1) WHITITHORSE

peninsula on which it lies. Everywhere houses are packed together in squalor and deformity. With the
exception of the Nikolaevskaya, with its magnificent golden-spired cathedral and quite respectable town hall, few of the streets are worthy of the name. Along this main thoroughtare there are mansen furnished, but have
the sea which were once splendidly since had every room plundered and ruined by Turks or Bolshevists. Along the promenade ard pavilions and avenues of electric light typical oo least one
South Coast resorts of fashion. There is at South coast resorthe Metropole-and several unutterable
first hotel-the ones.
The general impression is one of steadily decaying magnificence, orise foolishly embarked upon-of a city without plan or purpose. And behind all this meaning less extravagance, like an proachi high passion and vengeance constantly forcing an outlet. You canno escape that sinister aspect of the city. Co-operavive effort amid so much scheming,
At nightfall, however, Baku forgets the serious busiAt mightralt, cutting, to indulge in more artistic pleasures: the mantle of intrigue is belted coat joins the with jewelled dagger and heasy, carousal; revolver shots beat the rhythm to their songs, and the city has little sleep during these festivities. After all, the restaurants and a bottle of wine but ously till three in the morning. A vast crowd of over jubilant officers and marvelousey and the appalling assembles at the Casino for supper and it. Supper is feast of Elizabethan conviviality, for the Russian and his eating and drinking, and are never reluctant to show of eating and drinking, and are never
the unversed foreigner " how it is done
From the upper windows of the big private houses in the residential quarter an areat watial sat Armenian songs, and the mad jingle of cymbals. Livelier entertainectiarly forlorn part of the town, where Russian opera plays to a huge pouse every night. The performances are backed by 'Society, but side so lusty sailors of the Caspian "nave," unkempt clerks, poor cadets, porters in dusty attire, rough-coated labourers, sallow-faced Persians, and an indescribable vals all mingle together in the foyer, and distevails. You
swept aside in the hilarious amity that previs pay about 4s. in the stalls and about 6a. rude to Covent and although I should not care to be "whe I saw in that Caucasiar ity put Now that Baku is out of British hands the Bolsheve capacity for terrorism life in the city was only tolerable
tenfold. A year ago limpartially tenfold. A evar anthority promptly and impartiall
because British author because
handcuffed the agents of revolution. Wiven then shooting and espionage were are woeful in the extreme reports whatever happens no spectacle can be too much fo the inhabitant of Baku. He escapes or life of a city that and that is ano. the meaning of peace, and by every has never known the meaning of peace, andand it.

## CHESS.

Solution to Problem 23.-1. P-Kt6; if $1 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{B} 3,2 \mathrm{Kt}-\mathrm{K} t 4$, mate ; if $1 \ldots \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{B} 5,2 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{K} 6$, mate; if $\mathrm{K}-\mathrm{K} 5,2 \mathrm{~B} \times \mathrm{P}$, mate:
We are just coming to the end of the first period of inactivity in the chess year, and interest is now concentrating on the coming Congress at Edinburgh. The view widely taken seems to be that, while the entry for the championship does not reach the same general level of strength as in pre-war years, there should be an exceptionally fine contest for the title, given that Mr. H. E. Atkins and Sir G. A. Thomas both do justice to their reputations. Unfortunately, in a competition where there is some disparity in strength, as would appear to be the case in the present contest, the result may be of an unsatisfactory nature, as one mistake may be decisive.

As I said last week, I shall look to Mr. Atkins to regain his title, the reason why I think he will being that he is essentially a player who is capable of rising to the occasion, and he knows how to win his games Sir George Thomas's strength lies in the inherent soundness of his play; but while he is almost in meatable, it is not a supremely difficult matter to draw against him. That, I think, may prove the decisive factor.
Next week or the week after I shall be giving the first of a series of games played in this year's championship. In the meantime. I will add ome more to the games at odds that have appeared in these columns by reproducing one of Morphy's from his match with "Alter," with a view to enabling those of my readers who take part in handicaps to see how the greatest chess player of all time faced the problem of giving the pawn and move
's KBP.

| White, | Black. | White, | Black. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alter.' | Morphy. |  | orph |
| P -K4 | P-K3 | $25 \mathrm{R} \times \mathrm{R}$ | Q x R |
| $2 \mathrm{P}-\mathrm{Q} 4$ | P-Q4 | 26 Q x B | $\mathrm{P} \times \mathrm{P}$ |
| P-K5 | $\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{QB4}$ | $27 \mathrm{Q}-\mathrm{B} 3$ | R -K |
| $\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{QB3}$ | Kt-QB3 | 28 Q x P | K-Kt2 |
| $5 \mathrm{Kt}-\mathrm{B3}$ | Q-Kt3 | $29 \mathrm{Kt-B2}$ | Q-KKt4 |
| $6 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{Q} 3$ | $\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{Kt3}$ | $30 \mathrm{R}-\mathrm{Q}(5)$ | R-K5 |
| $70-0$ | B-Q2 | 31 Q-B3 | Q-B3 |
| $8 \mathrm{P}-\mathrm{QR4}$ | $\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{QR4}$ | $32 \mathrm{Q}-\mathrm{Q} 2$ | Q-Q3 |
| $9 \mathrm{Kt}-\mathrm{R} 3$ | P-B5 (1) | 33 P -Kt3 | $\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{R} 4$ |
| $10 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{B} 2$ | Kt-R3 | 34 P -B3 | R-K2 |
| $11 \mathrm{Kt-QKt5}$ | Kt - B 2 | 35 Q-KKt5 | Kt-K4 |
| 12 P -QKt3 (2) | $\mathrm{P} \times \mathrm{P}$ | 36 K - B 2 | Kt x P (6) |
| 13 Bx P | B-K2 | 37 Kx Kt | Q-QB3 (ch) |
| $14 \mathrm{R}-\mathrm{K}$ (3) | $0-0$ | $38 \mathrm{P}-\mathrm{Q} 5$ | $\mathrm{R}-\mathrm{B} 2$ (ch) |
| $15 \mathrm{~B} \times \mathrm{P}$ | $\mathrm{P} \times \mathrm{B}$ | $39 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{Kt2}$ (7) | Q x Kt (ch) |
| 16 P -K6 | B-K | $40 \mathrm{R}-\mathrm{Q} 2$ | Q - 55 (ch) |
| $17 \mathrm{P} \times \mathrm{Kt}$ (ch) | $\mathrm{R} \times \mathrm{P}$ | $41 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{R} 3$ | Q-K8 |
| $18 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{Kt5}$ | $\mathrm{B}-\mathrm{Q}^{2}$ | 42 P -Q6. | $\mathrm{Q}-\mathrm{B8}(\mathrm{ch})$ |
| $19 \mathrm{R}-\mathrm{QK}$ t | Q-Q | 43 K -KKt2 | R-Q2 |
| 20 Bx B | $\mathrm{R} \times \mathrm{B}$ | 44 Q-K5 (ch) | Q-B3 |
| 21 Q-Kt3 | B-B4 | $45 \mathrm{Q}-\mathrm{Kt2}$ | $\mathrm{R} \times \mathrm{P}$ (8) |
| 22 QR-B | B-Q6 | 46 Q x P (ch) | $\mathrm{K}-\mathrm{R} 3$ |
| $23 \mathrm{Kt-R3}$ | B-K7 (4) | $47 \mathrm{Q}-\mathrm{Kt5}$ | P -Kt4 |
| $24 . \mathrm{P}-\mathrm{B} 4$ | B x Kt |  | d |

1. This move is not to be commended, for usually in these games Black's only opportunity of attack is though the open Q B file. P x P , and if $10 \mathrm{Kt} \times \mathrm{P}, \mathrm{Kt} \times \mathrm{Kt}$, followed by $\mathrm{R}-\mathrm{B}$, is the proper mode of procedure. Still, Morphy was a law unto is the pre
2. Kt-Kt5 would also be good
3. $\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{QB4}$ should have been played. Then, after, $\mathrm{P} \times \mathrm{P}$; $15 \mathrm{~B} \times \mathrm{P}$ with a strong game.
4. Giving White no rest.
5. Better would have been $\mathrm{K} t-\mathrm{K} t 3$, effectually blocking the rook, and, at the same time, preparing the way for the advance of the pawn.
6. A very fine sacrifice.
7. K-K3 would have been no better. Black would still have taken the Kt, and then the rook would have had to be defended. 8. Obviously, if $\mathrm{Q} \times \mathrm{Q}$, White would have had the superiority, for if after $46 \mathrm{R} \times \mathrm{Q}, \mathrm{R} \times \mathrm{P}$, then $47 \mathrm{R} \times \mathrm{P}$ (ch) $\mathrm{K}-\mathrm{B} 3$, and $48 \mathrm{R}-\mathrm{K} t 5$, leaving Black with nothing better than $\mathrm{R}-\mathrm{R} 3$ Position after White's 12 th move, $\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{QKt} 3$. White.


Black.
According to a contemporary, Señor Capablanca hopes to bring about a match with Dr. Lasker for the world's championship, and is now on his way to Europe with that object in view.
Everyone would, of course, prefer to see the destination of the title settled over the board instead of by bequest, as it were, and it may be hoped that the Cuban's negotiations will be successful.

Caro-Kann.

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